WILL OPEN LANDS OUT IN MONTANA

Drawing Begins in Flathead laid and 75,000 feet of lineal curbing, at Reservation July 9.

WILL YIELD 100,000 HOMES

History of the Reservation Sketchwith Henry G. Miller from Utah. sidewalk in 1855-Rich Country.

Spokane, Wash., July 3.—Four hundred and treated with a coat of oil which and fifty thousand of the 1,425,000 acres keeps them hard and minimizes the dust. of valley and bench lands contained in In connection with this street improvement by Plathard Indian Passaystian on the Flathard Indian Passaystian on the the Flathead Indian Reservation, on the western slope of the Rocky Mountains, proposes to economize by making his in Northern Montana, will provide homes own asphalt and laying it instead of givfor 100,000 persons following the drawing ing the contractors the profit. under the direction of the United States government at Couer d'Alene, Idaho, beginning on the morning of July 9.

These lands have been classified as first and second class agricultural and grazing, and are appraised from \$1.25 to \$7 an acre. Persons desiring to enter under the homestead act must register in person at Kalispell, Mont., 268 miles east of Spokane, or Missoula, Mont., 257 miles from Spokane, between July 15 and August 5

Contains Flathead Lake. This reserve has within its boundaries the south half of Flathead Lake, the largest body of fresh water west of Lake Michigan.

The chief fruit products are pears, peaches, apples, cherries, plums, and berries, also grain and forage crops in abundance. Irrigation is not necessary. The reservation is crossed by numerous mountain streams, and is surrounded by a belt of timber, which is not subject

The Reclamation Service is preparing a system of dams and ditches, costing \$250,-000, to irrigate the lands in the northwestern part of the reserve. Homestead-

daily between Kalispell and Polson, a trading point at the south end of Flathead Lake, and in the heart of the reser-

Stevens Establishes Reservation. The reservation was established in a

treaty made by Isaac I. Stevens first Territorial governor of Washington and ex-officio superintendent of Indian affairs Atlantic point.

treaty are Hazzard Stevens, son of Gov. of \$15,000,000. Stevens, living at Boston; W. H. Tappan, a resident of central Massachu W. H. setts; Charlois, chief of the Flathead

of the treaty, after which the Flatheads, Kootenays and Upper Pend d'Oreilles With the completion of the P

Did Not Wish to Move.

When the first treaty was made, the tribe, then living in the Bitter Root Valley, where its members were happy and contented, were not willing to move bag serted as follows:

shall be carefully surveyed and examined, practical proof of the growth of the city. and if it shall prove, in the judgment of the President, to be better adapted to the wants of the Flathead tribe than the general reservation provided for in this portion of the Bitter Root Valley above the Loo Lo Fork shall be open to settle ment until such examination is had and

the correct interpretation of this treaty. to declare that man lived there before the tions the board has to pass upon. It was followed by an Executive order last glacial epoch, at least 100,000 years A fireman claims that he has in 1871, finding that the Bitter Root Val- ago. ley was not better adapted to the needs | An Indiana woman who recently was eservations for the Indians referred to An armored automobile, designed to atin said treaty."

16, 1855, Gov. Stevens appointed Thomas of four men. Adams special agent for the Flatheads in 1854, and the following year the government appointed Dr. Lansdale, of Oregon. as the first regular agent for the three tribes. He established an agency at the mouth of the Jocko River, on the present

Miller, who went to Utah from New vent the emission of sparks. York in 1855 and eloped with the belle of the Mormon setttlement in the spring of 1856, was the second white woman within the limits of what is now the State of Montana, and the first to take up actual residence. The one woman who preceded her was simply passing through the country, from Winnipeg, Manitoba, on the way to the Pacific coast. In

Lansdale, from Salt Lake, and were enduring his absence in Oregon. They remained at the agency until the fall of Mained at the agency until the fall of last the agency until the fall of last, when they moved to Walla Walla. At that time the agency consisted of only a few log cabins. Mrs. Miler lived have made the most important discovery that the best indication of the success that the success that the success that the success that the best indication of the success that the only a few log cabins. Mrs. M'iler lived there from her arrival in 1856 until she another white woman. Dr. Lansdale went to Portland, Oreg., later, and in 1860, Maj. John Owen was appointed his suc-

LAYING MUCH SIDEWALK.

San Antonio Adds 200,000 Lineal

Feet in a Single Year, San Antonio, Tex., July 3 .- Since the ampaign for new sidewalks started last year, reports of the sidewalk committee of the city council show that 200,000 lineal feet of cement sidewalks have been a total cost of \$237,500. The bulk of this work has been done in the last six

Owing to the homestead law, which prevents any levy on homestead property, and also a defect in the city charter, this HEARS MASS OF COMPLAINTS sidewalk has flecessarily been done by individuals. The city attorney is now at work on an ordinance, which, if passed, ed-First White Woman Eloped will mean that every improved piece of property in this city shall have a new

Along with other civic improvements Treaty Establishing Reserve Made has grown a similar rebuilding of the city streets. Of these streets the business section has been originally paved with brick or asphalt, and the outlying streets are being rebuilt with macadan specifications for an asphalt plant.

HAS BRIGHT FUTURE

Charleston Becoming a Big Commercial City.

GATEWAY TO THE WEST INDIES

Forts and Naval Base Are Comton Market in the World.

Charleston, S. C., July 3.-Charleston, and their employers. interest, is fast becoming one of the most ers will be required to pay the pro rata prosperous cities along the Atlantic Sea-

Although Charleston's position, from a vation. The Great Northern, the only has not been lost sight of in the past, its line in the valley, is building an expresent and future importance is best line in the valley, is building an extension from Kallspell to the reservation, and the Chicago, Milwaukee and
tion and the Chicago, Milwaukee and
tion and the Chicago, Milwaukee and
tion to this latex some as the commission's award, represents an increase in purchase price from 7.3 to 15.7 per cent of ruboration to this latex some as out of the commission's award, represents an increase in purchase price from 7.3 to 15.7 per cent of ruboration to this latex some as out of the commission's award, represents an increase in purchase price from 7.3 to 15.7 per cent of ruboration to this latex some as out of this latex some as out of the commission's award, represents an increase in purchase price from 7.3 to 15.7 per cent of ruboration to this latex some as out of the commission's award, represents an increase in purchase price from 7.3 to 15.7 per cent of ruboration to this latex some as out of this latex some as out of this latex some as out of the commission's award, represents an increase in purchase price from 7.3 to 15.7 per cent of ruboration to the commission's award, represents an increase in purchase price from 7.3 to 15.7 per cent of ruboration to the commission's award, represents an increase in purchase price from 7.3 to 15.7 per cent of ruboration to the commission's award, represents an increase in purchase price from 7.3 to 15.7 per cent of ruboration to the commission's award, represents an increase in purchase price from 7.3 to 15.7 per cent of ruboration to the commission's award, represents an increase in purchase price from 7.3 to 15.7 per cent of ruboration to the commission's award, represents an increase in purchase price from 7.3 to 15.7 per cent of ruboration to the commission's award, represents an increase in purchase price from 7.3 to 15.7 per cent of ruboration to the commission's award, represents an increase in purchase price from 7.3 to 15.7 per cent of ruboration to the commission's award are ruboration to the commission's award are ruboration to the commission's award are rub tion, and the Chicago, Milwaukee and Puget Sound and the Canadian Pacific raflways have crews in the field seeking

the expenditure of a sum in excess

Harbor Is Land-locked.

Charleston Harbor is not only a comm tribe, and Francois Eneas and Louis dious one, but is securely land-locked, equally represented. Vanderberg. Eneas was assistant inter- and its accommodations for fleets of merpreter at the council. The three Indians chant vessels and naval battle ships are live on the reservation.

Lacet Cannot Be Measured.

The effects of the board's work are not almost unlimited. With the exception of the bind that can be consideration. almost unlimited. With the exception of of the kind that can be accurately meas-Victor, who has long since joined his Boston, Charleston is the nearest port to ured, but they are plainly evident to the forbears in "the happy hunting ground," the ocean on the entire Atlantic coast, was chief of the Indians at the making as well as being the natural gateway be-

became known as the Confederated canal, Charleston will probably become peaceful as during the last six years. The Tribes of the Flathead Nation. The the greatest part of the South Atlantic very knowledge that an appeal to the several families, who will make permandians suffered hardships and wrongs coast, as well as one of the foremest center of the several families, who will make permandians suffered hardships and wrongs coast, as well as one of the foremest center of the several families. It has meant Indians suffered hardships and wrongs coast, as well as one of the foremost cenby reason of noncompliance of the treaty stipulations and bad faith by the United States. South Carolina's truck inequality in the treaty stipulations and bad faith by the United States. South Carolina's truck inequality in the sort of bad feeling which was often present under the old regime.

This may be considered as further than the sort of bad feeling which was often present under the old regime. government. Though the treaty was dustry feeds millions annually in far made in the summer of 1855, the first annuities, consisting of several hundred fertilizer industry. Charleston is the boxes of army hard tack and bags of greatest sea-island cotton market in the rice, did not reach the tribe until 1860, world, the very finest grades of this long more of the supplies being sold to white staple being shipped from this port for settlers than were delivered to the na- the mills in France. This valuable commodity, brings from 40 to 80 cents per pound, is grown directly in the vicinity of the city ond brings in an annual revenue J.

Tea Grows Near City,

Chief Victor, a clause was in- has a street car system recognized as one of the best in equipment in the South. "It is moreover provided that the Bit-ter Root Valley, above Loo Lo Fork, respect, and the increase in receipts is a The city numbers many manufactories, over 100 of which have been forced by the

INDUSTRIAL NOTES.

The recent discovery of human remains in a Swiss cave has led a German savant

cack and destroy airships, is under construction at Berlin for the German army. Though no treaty existed before June It will carry a rapid-fire gun and a crew

Recent discoveries in Louisiana of Indian remains and of half-burned human bones verified the charges that the Attakapas Indians, who once inhabited that ccuntry, were cannibals.

In Hollard all locomotives are under the supervision of the government and are required by law to be equipped with

York in 1855 and eloped with the belle The nation's production of fine platinum

gaged to take charge of the reservation man who should succeed in communicating with another planet, but never claim- the board.

Critic (as the composer plays his last

LABOR AND CAPITAL SIT SIDE BY SIDE

in Its Work.

Strikes Have Been Rare in Six Board Cannot Agree.

ciliation. This tribunal has been in, ex- nights. istence six years, since the strike commission made its award in 1903. When the renewed agreement has expired the heard will have rounded out wine full mission made its award in 1903. When board will have rounded out nine full years of service.

Its function has been to settle complaints nade by either employes or employers. Charlotte Adds \$89,000 in the Often the six members decide in favor of the men or in favor of the companies with little or no difference of opinion. Semetimes there is a tie vote and the case is referred to an umpire.

Board Forbids Strikes.

In any event strikes are forbidden under the agreement. If the mine workers Government Will Spend About \$15,- at any colliery have "walked out," they Piece of Real Estate Brings \$1,600 variety of common names, such as palo Where They Come From, and Vari-000,000 before Federal Plans for must go back to work before their grievance will be considered by the board. In its practical aspects this is one of the pleted - Biggest Sea Island Cot- most important results of the whole system, for it has done away with the numerous petty strikes which were so damaging to the interests of both the men

three years, however, the principle of conciliation had established itself so firmly that there was no question but that the scheme would be continued in the past three years. Compared with nual maintenance fee. The elevation is 2,900 feet.

Kalispell, a city of 7,000, is the gateway to the reservation. Three boats ply daily between Kalispell and Polson, a

The Federal government has expended the arguments of both sides. When a denut of the arguments of both sides. When a denut of the arguments of both sides. When a denut of the arguments of both sides. When a denut of the arguments of both sides. When a denut of the arguments of both sides. When a denut of the arguments of both sides. When a denut of the arguments of both sides. When a denut of the arguments of both sides. When a denut of the arguments of both sides are the arguments of both sides. When a denut of the arguments of both sides are the arguments of both sides. When a denut of the arguments of both sides are the arguments of both sides. and is now expending a larger amount on cision is not reached the case under conthe garrisons and fortifications guarding sideration is referred to an umpire apjudicial circuit of the United States.

in the Territory, and the chiefs and headmen of the Flatbush, Kootenay, and Upper Bend d'Oreille tribes, in what was a per which \$3,000,000 has already in his efforts to have the case settled by the constraint of the Cooper River near the city been unjustly treated and who has failed to 6 per cent, and occurring in a form Upper Bend d'Oreille tribes, in what was a largest to 6 per cent, and occurring in a form Upper Bend d'Oreille tribes, in what was a largest to 6 per cent, and occurring in a form Upper Bend d'Oreille tribes, in what was a largest to 6 per cent, and occurring in a form Upper Bend d'Oreille tribes, in what was a largest newly yard has been estable to 6 per cent, and occurring in a form Upper Bend d'Oreille tribes, in what was a largest newly yard has been estable to 6 per cent, and occurring in a form Upper Bend d'Oreille tribes, in what was a largest newly yard has been estable to 6 per cent, and occurring in a form Upper Bend d'Oreille tribes, in what was a largest newly yard has been estable to 6 per cent, and occurring in a form upper Bend d'Oreille tribes, in what was a largest newly yard has been estable to 6 per cent, and occurring in a form upper Bend d'Oreille tribes, in what was a largest newly yard has been estable to 6 per cent, and occurring in a form upper Bend d'Oreille tribes, in what was a largest newly formerly known as Council Grove, eight miles below Missoula, now called Grass Valley, on July 14, 1855. It was ratified by the United States Senate on March by the Council Grove, eight the congruence is at Shreveport. La., and the first dry dock the officials of the company at the colling the officials of the company at the of inferior quality and would commerhe receives whatever advantage is due
him by reason of the board's decision. If
it is not sustained, he remains at work.

The ground for
public sustained, and second hand.

Styles change in hearses as they do in
measurably beyond any other pursuit, intof the city, is now assured.

No greater indication of the growth
it is not sustained, he remains at work. ing the government's plans will necessi- he receives whatever advantage is due of the city, is now assured.

the mine workers are John Fahy, of Sha-possessed by Charlotte as a commercial mokin, representing the Southern dis-center, for the easy distribution of mertrict; John J. Waters, of Hazleton, rep-resenting the Middle district, and Adam W. T. CORWITH, Ryscavage, of Scranton, representing the Northern district. All these are officers of the United Mine Workers of America

The operators' representatiives are W. manager of the Philadelphia and Reading oal and Iron Company, of Pottsville; S But a few miles from Charleston are D. Warriner, vice president and general and tepee to the reservation, and to the only tea farms in America. The city manager of the Lehigh Valley Coal Com-

A fireman claims that he has not re-

been compelled to work extra time withdone them an injustice—so the list of grievances runs.

The rules of procedure aim at simplicity. The object is to do away with technicalities and "red tape" as far as possible and get directly to the merits of every question. There is no fear of "costs," as there is in a regular court of There is no fear of from making complaint.

on the way to the Pacific coast. In words or syllables, over each of which is eloping, Miller and his bride made their a numeral to designate the length of tone. have probably been greater in number weaving, there were small wooden mills. From the London Chronicle.

The decrease in formal complaints is home-made dyes.

ROCK PILE EFFECTIVE.

San Antonio Chief of Police Keeps

Night Prisoners Silent. San Antonio, Tex., July 3 .- The correctionary qualities in the city's lock-up having been found wanting in a sad degree, it has now been decided to employ Conciliation Board Effective a method that is likely to have the de- Palo Amarillo of Mexico Not sired effect. Hereafter delinquent citizens will go to the municipal rock pile on the city limits and do a hard day's work. The basement of the city hall is cool

lots of the milk of human kindness in his makeup, and the regulations heretofore permitted the prisoners to make social calls on each other. As a result there Years of Its Existence-Composed were high doings in the calaboose or of Three Employers and Three La- such nights when business was good. borers-Umpire Decides When the to be over the head of the jail, had hard to be over the head of the jail, had hard times hearing himself think at times, so

loud were the musicales given in the subregions. While about to raise a sub-To those who have been close students scription for the purchase of a plano that of the labor situation in the anthracite one of the most significant coal fields one of the most significant one of the cops unwittingly informed garding the great productivity of the labor situation in the anthracite would reduce the singing to a fixed pitch counts, published through the counts, published through the woman who is not to accept responsibilities and who has a liking for the hard work it entails and the editorial staff of one whose name is prestige which it gives the board of con- The jail and its vicinity is now quiet of nate from the fertile brains of promoters,

Month of May.

VALUES INCREASE RAPIDLY

a Front Foot-This Is 100 Per Cent More Than It Was Worth Five

which has always been noted for its At first the board was in the nature of the extent of \$89,842 were carried on in wealth, culture, and points of historic an experiment. At the end of its first Charlotte. This month is not the best of the extent of Oaxaca, along the Pa- stant exposure to all sorts of weather and then deliberately subjected them to the

board just as it was first formed. Now Selling for \$1,600 a front foot for Char-vessels containing a semiliquid fluid of board just as it was first formed. Now Sening for element has been made for lotte Real Estate is a pretty good price, milky whiteness, which solidifies upon allowance for it, in part payment for a legislation, to make impossible, except as Although Charleston's position, from a commercial and strategic point of view, has not been lost sight of in the past, its

Three from Each Side.

Although Charleston's position, from a characteristic real but that is the figure at which a deal contact with the air. Chemical examination of such outrages was made during the past week. This tion of this latex shows that it contains sell it again just as it is to somebody upon children. ators. It examines witnesses and hears of increased valuation over the city, and

Has Large Loan Association. the city's approaches than any other South pointed by one of the judges of the Third | Charlotte has a building and loan association with assets in excess of \$1,000,000. A great navy yard has been estab- Every employe who believes that he has This is the largest building and loan as-

hearing before a body in whose member- that different railroads in other sections ship the employers and employes are of the country are placing, in this city, equally represented.

relations between the employers and their thirty-two different outside firms have strength, the large percentage of resins, With the completion of the Panama employes have probably never been so come to Charlotte and located. In many This may be considered as further nting recognition of the many advantages

Secretary Greater Charlotte Club.

OLD-TIME HAND WEAVING.

of Wilkesbarre, and W. L. Con- that Mrs. George W. Vanderbilt, the lady to determine. pany, of Wilkesparre, and W. L. Con-hell, an independent operator, of Scran-ton, Pa.

Board Hears Many Subjects.

All kinds of questions that arise in the lear of owner to find a market for the lear of the individual. A young All kinds of questions that arise in the her to do was to find a market for the branch cut from a growing tree and complicated industry of anthracite mining come before the board for settlement. machines, if so simple an appliance can mercially this does not mean much, as the wants of the Flathead tribe than the general reservation provided for in this treaty, then such portions of it as may be necessary shall be set apart as a separate reservation for said tribe. No JOHN A. CROWLEY.

The price of coal purchased by employes, the method of employing "check weighmen" and "check docking bosses." in fered from the recent financial depression.

The price of coal purchased by employes, the method of employing "check weighmen" and "check docking bosses." in fered from the recent financial depression.

JOHN A. CROWLEY.

JOHN A. CROWLEY.

JOHN A. CROWLEY.

The price of coal purchased by employes, the method of employing "check weighmen" and "check docking bosses." in the lumber rooms and garrets and put to work. But Mrs. Vanderbilt could only find a few women, and they generally rubber tree, Castilla elastica, can be exploitable age that the common of the properties of the lumber rooms and garrets and put to work. But Mrs. Vanderbilt could only find a few women, and they generally rubber tree, Castilla elastica, can be exploitable age that the common of the properties o sion's award, the refusal of employers to very old ones, who could operate the ploited when eight years old, and it then re-employ their former employes, alleged looms, and these she organized into a gives a larger yield of latex per annum discrimination in favor of or against corps of instructors for the younger ones. than a 10-year-old palo amarillo tree. union or nonunion mine workers—these The fabrics manufactured in the old days Considering that the latex of the former are a few examples of the sort of quesceived the advantage of the commission's wearer many years. But, of course, it ruling as to the number of hours of work is the tedious process, and when the Taking even the most sanguing an indianal womand who recently was granted a patent on a skirt hanger has the order adding that it was "deemed unnecessary to set apart any portion of a belt from which is suspended a tape that a certain company has refused to the funder of nours of work and the order adding that it was "deemed unnecessary to set apart any portion of a belt from which is suspended a tape give them work because they took part in the strike; an engineer says he has low prices, it drove the hand looms out of yield of 44 pounds, the 8 per cent rubber in the strike; an engineer says he has low prices, it drove the hand looms out of yield of 44 pounds, the 8 per cent rubber business. The cheap cotton warp was what accomplished the ruin of the home per tree. As a matter of fact, the yield the ruin of the home per tree was a matter of fact, the yield the ruin of the home per tree. As a matter of fact, the yield the ruin of the home per tree. As a matter of fact, the yield the ruin of the home per tree. As a matter of fact, the yield the ruin of the home per tree. As a matter of fact, the yield the ruin of the home per tree. out extra pay; a company complains that its employes refused to work on a certain day in order to attend a picnic; men doing chamber work seek to show that a country people, have no sort of comparicountry people no sor country people, have no country people people, have no country people, have no country people, have no said, has directed the attention of some In Europe the population of Turkey be re-established

way on horseback to Fort Hall, a trading post owned by the Hudson's Bay Company, then in what is now the State of Idaho. They were received by Capt. Richard Grant, in charge of the post, and were married.

A virgin territory, rich in gold, silver, than all the formal cases settled by trial before the entire board.

They were received by Capt. Richard Grant, in charge of the post, and were married.

A virgin territory, rich in gold, silver, than all the formal cases settled by trial before the entire board.

During the first three years of the woven into cloth, linseys and blankets or where you may, the first meal of the day beard's existence there were 150 grievances of the post, and were married.

establish the relations between the em-

PROFIT IS SMALL IN THIS RUBBER

a Promising Specimen.

and comfortable, the jaller, a man with LATEX YIELD IS VERY LOW

Consular Representative at Mexico Gives Facts Regarding This Little Bush of Central Mexico.

C. Piquette Mitchell, vice consular gen-

eral at the City of Mexico, in a recent kindred subjects, are women.

report to the Bureau of Manufactures, In the bookkeeping classes there are words, it is bluntly stated that "there are effectually puts an end to plans of the promoters where his statement of the facts about the Mexican rubber tree are read. A part of his letter follows:

a few years ago on the slopes of the ing of such professions as teaching. Sierra Madre, and upon investigation it was found to be a botanically unknown species. It is known in Mexico under a amarillo, palo colorado, papelillo, and cucuracho, the first-mentioned name be- From the New York Sun. ing generally used. It occurs in the dry, The hearse is a long-lived vehicle. Even Years Ago-Outside Firms Locate. semitropic zone on the slopes of Sierra though put to constant daily use on Madre, at an elevation of 900 to 4,800 feet, paved city streets a hearse will last generally being found above the oak fifty years. It is built of good materials, publicly related how he had inoculated a Charlotte, N. C., July 3.—During the zone and frequently reaching as high as to begin with, and is always carefully boy of eight years, a girl of four years, month of May, building operations to to the pine zone of the mountains. It driven and handled.

and from trees growing in different soils. The latex from the lower parts of the almost everything on earth, there are also trunk contains the higher percentage of second-hand hearses. rubber, as is the case with all rubber-

producing trees. mainly resins, the rubber being about 3 Charlotte is to be found than in the fact that different raifroads in other sections of the country are placing, in this city, local representatives. If Charlotte were not a central place of commercial importance, raifroads would not give it any consideration.

Outside Firms Come In.

Since January I, the representatives of thirty-two different outside firms have come to Charlotte and located. In many cases, this has meant the bringing of several families, who will make permanent of the country are placing, in this city, been low. The tensile strength of palo during last year, when rubber prices have during last year, when rubber was 90 cents a pound during last year, when rubber was 90 cents a pound during last year, when rubber was 90 cents a pound during last year, when rubber was 90 cents a pound during last year, when rubber was 90 cents a pound during last year, when rubber was end of the sub year and buy a new hearse.

While it is commontly the city unders laker who wants the most mogent have the same device failure with the satisfaction of having had a Charlotte is to be found than in the fact hearing before a body to whose marries, that different railroads in other sections during last year, when rubber prices have

Tapping the Amarillo.

ployed in tapping Hevea, Manihot, Castilla, Funtumia, Ficus, or Saplum trees, and I have used over twenty of the difand I must confess that the proper meth-A dispatch from Asheville, N. C., says od of tapping pale amarille is not easy

were of the most substantial and endur-ing character, and a frock or a suit of palo amarillo latex, it is difficult to see clothes made from them would last the the advantages of the latter under culti-

fashionable folk in New York and Wash-ington to the excellence of the home-680,000 in Asia Minor. Constantinople is in New York City about 600 hearses, made cloth, and if she succeeds in mak-considered by good authorities to con-whose total value would approximate a ing it fashionable the old industry will tain at least 1,200,000 people. Of these, in million dollars. In the tidewater counties of Maryland, round numbers, 200,000 Greeks, 10,000 Ger-Mrs. Minnie Miller, wife of Henry G. devices to consume the smoke and prejustice, to deter a man of small means where slaves were numerous, the hand where slaves were numerous, the hand results and prejustice, to deter a man of small means where slaves were numerous, the hand results and prejustice, to deter a man of small means where slaves were numerous, the hand results and prejustice, to deter a man of small means where slaves were numerous, the hand results and prejustice, to deter a man of small means where slaves were numerous, the hand results and prejustice, to deter a man of small means where slaves were numerous, the hand results and prejustice, to deter a man of small means where slaves were numerous, the hand results and prejustice, to deter a man of small means where slaves were numerous, the hand results and prejustice, to deter a man of small means where slaves were numerous, the hand results and prejustice, to deter a man of small means where slaves were numerous, the hand results and prejustice, to deter a man of small means where slaves were numerous, the hand results and prejustice, to deter a man of small means where slaves were numerous, the hand results and prejustice, to deter a man of small means where slaves were numerous, the hand results and prejustice, to deter a man of small means where slaves were numerous and prejustice, to deter a man of small means where slaves were numerous and prejustice, to deter a man of small means where slaves were numerous and prejustice, to deter a man of small means where slaves were numerous and prejustice, to deter a man of small means where slaves were numerous and prejustice, to deter a man of small means where the small means whe loom on the plantation was common. Italians, 2,000 English, and possibly 300 From the Philadelphia Record.

company.

A \$2,000 bequest made three years ago

This was due in a large measure to the hand looms or in the woolen mills was absorbed cosmopolitan qualities that are by a Frenchman as a prize for the first great number of cases settled in this done according to order, and that made not even confined to hotels. But you way, without being laid formally before for the women was usually brilliant and never feel so much of an Englishman as the board. butter and honey, and nothing more, with your coffee; or when France makes this purpose. This purpose, to use the words of the President of the United States in his letter of instructions to the strike commission in 1902, has been to "endeavor" the Commencing next week and commission in 1902, has been to "endeavor" the Commencing next week and serious place of pastry to the black bread continuing until about July 20 there will be a purpose. This purpose, to use the words of the Georgia peach crop North is just beginning. Commencing next week and gerous place of pastry to the black bread continuing until about July 20 there will be a purpose.

Maj. John Owen was appointed his successor, with headquarters at Fort Owen, in the Bitter Root Valley, near what is now the town of Stevensville. Other agents followed, until the appointment of Maj. Fred C. Morgan, now in charge.

Critic (as the composer plays his last ployers and the wage-workers in the antifactor region on a just and permanent be one long procession of fruit trains passing through Charlotte en route to make the cold chills ployers and the wage-workers in the antifactor region on a just and permanent basis and, as far as possible, do away with any cause for the recurrence of such difficulties as those which you have been the employers and the wage-workers in the antifactor region on a just and permanent basis and, as far as possible, do away with any cause for the recurrence of such difficulties as those which you have been the employers and the wage-workers in the antifactor region on a just and permanent basis and, as far as possible, do away with any cause for the recurrence of such thread and the wage-workers in the antifactor region on a just and permanent basis and, as far as possible, do away with any cause for the recurrence of such thread and the wage-workers in the antifactor region on a just and permanent basis and, as far as possible, do away with any cause for the recurrence of such thread and cheese and ale. The difficulties as those which you have been the wage-workers in the antifactor region on a just and permanent basis and, as far as possible, do away with any cause for the recurrence of such thread and the wage-workers in the antifactor region on a just and permanent basis and, as far as possible, do away with any cause for the recurrence of such thread and the wage-workers in the antifactor region on a just and permanent basis and, as far as possible, do away with any cause for the recurrence of such thread and thread and

WOMEN ACCOUNTANTS.

There Are Said to Be Twenty-five in This Country.

One line of work which women have ecently taken up is accounting. There The Outlook's Editorial on are said to be about twenty-five women engaged in this work in the United States. They have come into this field within the last two or three years and have met with unexpected success.

It is hard work, but it is far more renunerative, according to a writer in the Bookkeeper, than any other of the proessions in which women have heretofore engaged. A director in a leading com-mercial school of New York says: "I know of two women in well known

oncerns who have mapped out and put nto operation a complete new system of financial methods for their employers Known Tree of Sierra Madre and who have even been intrusted with Mountains-No Better Than Guayule big funds for profitable investment and whose advice has been followed in many other important business undertakings. Persons who have read glowing accounts, published through the South, recounts, published through the South, refield for the woman who is not loath to sistency, the article appears in the very

who desire to float the stock of pros- a steady increase in the number of wo- fair play. pective companies, and that the chance of them reports that four-fifths of its few words more injustice than is lodged for profits from rubber from this source students in the regular business course in the very title of the article, "The Child

about as many women as men. A very some people who are more concerned for large proportion of these women, who appear to have marked out a business ca- life of a child." reer, are college bred, and many others | The very intemperance of this kind of are high school graduates. One reason scolding renders any reply almost super-The palo amarillo tree was discovered given for this tendency is the overcrowd-fluous. In this connection, however, it

SECOND-HAND HEARSES.

ous Buyers Found for Them.

tically worn out. That doesn't mean that yet some of the people who are now try-Rubber Yield of Amarillo. the days of the old hearse are over; very ing to secure justice and mercy for the dump subjects of experiments, and who branches occur numerous latex-bearing ken up. The old hearse is sold to a hearse builder or to a carriage and hearse builder, who may take it, making some nal, have for years been trying, through

So just as there are second-hand pianos, second-hand steam boilers, second-hand

oroducing trees.

The branches carry a latex containing a sale only undertakers or dealers in hearses yould be likely to bid, and here hearses would be likely to bid, and here

them may be still very good hearses, no doubt that in this relation there exthough perhaps old-fashioned. The builder ists a case of cruelty to animals far The exploitation of the latex of palo or dealer who had bought such a hearse amarillo is connected with considerable might take off its roof and put on a new horror anything that has been known in difficulties. I have tapped these trees in covering, thus completely changing its the history of nations." appearance, modernizing it, and upon any Horses in Sleet Storm of those hearses he would expend in repairs, refitting and reconstruction whatever amount its condition might warrant. Some second-hand hearses are sold very The operators' representatives are W.

Richards, vice president and general An Effort to Revive the Art and employed in the rubber fields in the Orient, Brazil, Central America, and Africa, might bring half as much as a new tively insignificant suffering proves how

Years ago there was sold in New York a nature possible for human science to in-second-hand hearse to go to the Indian reservation in Oklahoma Territory. In "It is a statement to be taken literally, these days there are in the West big that a brief death by burning would be those establishments now supply hearses, of the animals who slowly die in a

hundred miles of the city. who are competent," and, secondly, be-There are sold numbers of second-hand cause one who is guilty of cruelty (in the hearses for export. New hearses of star-chambers of science') may be pro-American construction go to various for-secuted under the general anti-cruelty eign lands and so do second-hand hearses. Statutes. As to the scientific competency For export the second-hand hearses are of vivisectors, there is no question at is not only repaired and put in order, but sue; but it cannot be seriously contended they are refitted and in every way that the law furnishes any guaranty equipped to meet the requirements of that whatever that vivisection shall be practured only by those who are morally comwhich thy are sent. Such second-hand petent-which is the point of present in-

struction and with expensive fittings might cost \$5,000. The great majority of the hearses seen in this city cost new from \$1,200 to \$2,000 each. It is estimated that there are in use

Nell-I'm afraid Mr. Guzzler had too much to drink at the dinner last night. Bell-What makes you think so? Nell-When the charlotte russe was served he tried to blow the froth off.

THE PSALM OF WIFE

In the world's broad fields of cattle. In divorce courts midst the strife, For affinity and freedom,

To the wind which wafts his airship

All the sacred ties be "blown,"
Still believing, still pursuing,
Build we airships of our own.
ALIOE GARDINER WHIPPLER.
The Cairo, time 29, 1898.

DEAF TO PAIN'S CRY

Vivisection Is Scored.

S. R. TABER ANSWERS ARTICLE

Secretary of Vivisection Reform Soclety Charges that Infustice is Done in Magazine Article-Death by Burning Would Be Happy Fate to Some Animals in Labratory.

The editorial comment on vivisection The number of such women who have published in the Outlook is hardly charproved their ability and liking for this acterized by the tolerance that one ex-Nearly all the commercial schools show generally assumed to be the synonym of

this year, which includes stenography, or the Guinea Pig?" As if not to leave to inference the significance of these

may be asked whether the Outlook, in its monopolistic solicitude for the child has ever uttered a word of protest against the practice of subjecting children to experimentation involving pain, disease, or langer to life, not for their individual benefit, but for scientific purposes?

Experiments on Children.

For instance, an American physician and fourteen other children, with the

ments on animals and legislation with respect to experiments in physics and bo-tany. The latter, he thinks, would be absurd, therefore the former is not to econd-hand hearses.

An undertaker may go out of business be thought of. But, in point of fact, no real analogy exists. The reason has been well stated, as follows, by Dr Bigelow, professor of surgery in Harvard

"Scientific vivisection has all the en might be bought at a low price. If bought by a builder and dealer in hearses but the transcendent tortura any one of them. * * * The which case he would turn in his old a new truth, or inventor of the method through enzymes, it is not likely that palo amarillo rubber will show a better result than the rubber obtained from the ment. guayule shrub. The rubber is easy to vulcanize by ordinary methods.

ment.

So the hearses sold as second hand electric coil, it is time to object further. come from various sources, and some of The law should filter.

hearse of the same class.

Second-hand hearses are sold mostly in the country, to undertakers in smaller communities whose use they serve well and once such hearses were sold from here over a wide part of the country.

Dr. Bigelow, "may be, and sometimes here over a wide part of the country.

Tears ago there was sold in New York and the degree of pain possible in the physical laboratories, which pain, says Dr. Bigelow, "may be, and sometimes intentionally is, of the most excruciating the provided of the same class."

manufacturing establishments turning considered a happy release by a human out hearses as well as other vehicles, and being undergoing the experience of some

both new and second-hand, in the various laboratory."
regions within their respective natural The Outlook derives satisfaction from shipping distances, so that the business its belief that the present law is suffi-in second-hand hearses from here is now cient, first, because it "now confines the confined largely to a region within a few right to animal experimentation to those

By way of illustration of the kind of 'competency" that is now insured and the sort of protection from cruelty af-forded by the present law, we beg to quote Prof. Theophilus Parvin, M. D., expresident of the American Academy of

"There are some vivisectors who seem, seeking useless knowledge, to be blind to the writhing agony, and deaf to the cry of pain of their victims, and who have been guilty of the most damnable cruelties, without the denunciation by the public and the profession that their wick-

edness deserves and demands.

Lingerie Frocks of Cotton Crepe. From a Paris Letter to the Chicago Record-Herald. Paris says that cotton crepe will make the most lovely lingerie frocks, but the kind I mean is not the coarser kind that is sold for a little price. The better crepe is filmy and more transparent and lends itself most beautifully to all kinds of embroidery and lace trimming. convenience of the cotton crepe is very great, for it can be laundered over night and merely hung up to dry. It never needs to be ironed. This will be good news for the girl who lives in an apartment or in a boarding house, for she may always have fresh, clean looking frocks

A Pienie Sandwich.

trouble and expense.

at her disposal with the least possible

The sandwich is the picnic stand-by, of course, and unusually good ones can be made by baking a pan of little round rolls, cutting the tops nearly off when they are cold, scooping out some of the thepped and reduced to a stiff paste with cream. They may be seasoned highly with salt and black pepper, and oelery